

Community and Pattern Analytics in Social Networks

Martin Atzmueller

University of Kassel, Research Center for Information System Design,
Ubiquitous Data Mining Team, Chair for Knowledge and Data Engineering,
Wilhelmshöher Allee 73, 34121 Kassel, Germany

Abstract. Various social applications provide for a broad range of user interaction and communication. In this setting, data mining and analysis plays a central role, e.g., for automatically detecting roles, communities, and interesting relationships. In this context, we focus on analytical and exploratory data mining approaches. These range from role analysis to community detection, analysis and assessment.

The aim of this tutorial is to provide an overview on approaches for mining and analysis of patterns and communities in offline and online social networks. Exemplary practical applications include the social bookmarking system BibSonomy (<http://www.bibsonomy.org>) and the social conference guidance system Conferator (<http://www.conferator.org>).

References

- [Atzmueller & Lemmerich 2013] M. Atzmueller and F. Lemmerich (2013) Exploratory Pattern Mining on Social Media using Geo-References and Social Tagging Information. *IJWS*, 2(1/2)
- [Atzmueller & Hilgenberg 2013] M. Atzmueller and K. Hilgenberg (2013) Towards Capturing Social Interactions with SDCF: An Extensible Framework for Mobile Sensing and Ubiquitous Data Collection. In *Proc. 4th International Workshop on Modeling Social Media (MSM 2013)*, Hypertext 2013, New York, NY, US. ACM Press.
- [Atzmueller et al. 2013] M. Atzmueller, M. Becker, S. Doerfel, M. Kibanov, A. Hotho, B.-E. Macek, F. Mitzlaff, J. Mueller, C. Scholz, and G. Stumme (2012) Ubicon: Observing Social and Physical Activities. *Proc. 4th IEEE Intl. Conf. on Cyber, Physical and Social Computing (CPSCom 2012)*
- [Atzmueller & Lemmerich 2012] M. Atzmueller and F. Lemmerich (2012) VIKAMINE - Open-Source Subgroup Discovery, Pattern Mining, and Analytics. In *Proc. ECML/PKDD 2012: European Conference on Machine Learning and Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases*, Heidelberg, Germany. Springer Verlag.
- [Atzmueller et al. 2012] M. Atzmueller, S. Doerfel, A. Hotho, F. Mitzlaff, and G. Stumme (2012) Face-to-Face Contacts at a Conference: Dynamics of Communities and Roles. In *Modeling and Mining Ubiquitous Social Media*, volume 7472 of *LNAI*. Springer Verlag, Heidelberg, Germany
- [Atzmueller & Mitzlaff 2011] M. Atzmueller and F. Mitzlaff (2011) Efficient Descriptive Community Mining. *Proc. 24th International FLAIRS Conference*, pages 459-464, Palo Alto, CA, USA. AAAI Press.

- [Atzmueller et al. 2011] M. Atzmueller, D. Benz, S. Doerfel, A. Hotho, R. Jäschke, B.-E. Macek, F. Mitzlaff, C. Scholz, and G. Stumme (2011) Enhancing Social Interactions at Conferences. *it - Information Technology*, (53)3:101–107, Oldenbourg Wissenschaftsverlag GmbH
- [Atzmueller & Roth-Berghofer 2010] M. Atzmueller, T. Roth-Berghofer (2010) The Mining and Analysis Continuum of Explaining Uncovered. *Proc. 30th SGAI International Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AI-2010)*
- [Atzmueller & Lemmerich 2009] M. Atzmueller, F. Lemmerich (2009) Fast Subgroup Discovery for Continuous Target Concepts. *Proc. International Symposium on Methodologies for Intelligent Systems*, Vol. 5722 of LNCS, Springer, Berlin, pp. 1–15.
- [Atzmueller et al. 2009] M. Atzmueller, F. Lemmerich, B. Krause, and A. Hotho (2009) Who are the Spammers? Understandable Local Patterns for Concept Description. In *Proc. 7th Conference on Computer Methods and Systems*, Krakow, Poland. Oprogramowanie Nauko-Techniczne.
- [Atzmueller & Puppe 2008] M. Atzmueller and F. Puppe (2008) A Case-Based Approach for Characterization and Analysis of Subgroup Patterns. *Journal of Applied Intelligence*, 28(3):210-221
- [Atzmueller et al. 2008] M. Atzmueller, P. Kluegl, and F. Puppe (2008) Rule-Based Information Extraction for Structured Data Acquisition using TextMarker.
- [Atzmueller 2007] M. Atzmueller (2007) Knowledge-Intensive Subgroup Mining – Techniques for Automatic and Interactive Discovery, Vol. 307 of *Dissertations in Artificial Intelligence-Infix (Diski)*, IOS Press
- [Atzmueller & Puppe 2006] M. Atzmueller and F. Puppe (2006) SD-Map - A Fast Algorithm for Exhaustive Subgroup Discovery. *Proc. 10th European Conf. on Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases (PKDD 2006)*, pp. 6-17, Heidelberg, Germany. Springer Verlag
- [Atzmueller et al. 2006] M. Atzmueller, J. Baumeister, and F. Puppe (2006) Introspective Subgroup Analysis for Interactive Knowledge Refinement. *Proc. 19th International Florida Artificial Intelligence Research Society Conference 2006 (FLAIRS-2006)*, 402–407, AAAI Press
- [Atzmueller & Puppe 2005] M. Atzmueller and F. Puppe (2005) Semi-Automatic Visual Subgroup Mining using VIKAMINE. *Journal of Universal Computer Science*, 11(11):1752-1765, 2005.
- [Atzmueller et al. 2005a] M. Atzmueller, F. Puppe, and H.-P. Buscher (2005) Exploiting Background Knowledge for Knowledge-Intensive Subgroup Discovery. *Proc. 19th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI-05)*, 647–652, Edinburgh, Scotland
- [Atzmueller et al. 2005b] M. Atzmueller, J. Baumeister, A. Hemsing, E.-J. Richter, and F. Puppe (2005) Subgroup Mining for Interactive Knowledge Refinement. In *Proc. 10th Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Medicine AIME 05*, LNAI 3581, pp. 453-462, Heidelberg, Germany, Springer Verlag.
- [Atzmueller et al. 2005c] M. Atzmueller, F. Puppe, and H.-P. Buscher (2005) Profiling Examiners using Intelligent Subgroup Mining. In *Proc. 10th International Workshop on Intelligent Data Analysis in Medicine and Pharmacology (IDAMAP-2005)*, pp. 46-51, Aberdeen, Scotland
- [Atzmueller et al. 2004] M. Atzmueller, F. Puppe, H.-P. Buscher (2004) Towards Knowledge-Intensive Subgroup Discovery, *Proc. LWA 2004*, pp. 117–123.

- [Atzmueller et al. 2003] M. Atzmueller, J. Baumeister, and F. Puppe (2003) Evaluation of two Strategies for Case-Based Diagnosis handling Multiple Faults. Proc. 2nd Conf. Professional Knowledge Management (WM2003), Luzern, Switzerland
- [Bringmann et al. 2011] B. Bringmann, S. Nijssen, and A. Zimmermann (2011) Pattern-based Classification: A Unifying Perspective. arXiv:1111.6191
- [Clauset et al. 2004] A. Clauset, M. E. J. Newman, C. Moore (2004) Finding Community Structure in Very Large Networks. arXiv:cond-mat/0408187
- [Fortunato 2010] S. Fortunato (2010) Community Detection in Graphs, *Physics Reports* 486 (3-5)
- [Freeman 1978] L. Freeman (1978) Segregation In Social Networks, *Sociological Methods & Research* 6 (4)
- [Girvan & Newman 2002] M. Girvan, M. E. J. Newman (2002) Community Structure in Social and Biological Networks, *PNAS* 99 (12)
- [Kannan et al. 2004] R. Kannan, S. Vempala, A. Vetta (2004) On Clustering: Good, Bad and Spectral. *Journal of the ACM*, 51(3)
- [Kibanov et al. 2013] M. Kibanov, M. Atzmueller, C. Scholz, and G. Stumme (2013) On the Evolution of Contacts and Communities in Networks of Face-to-Face Proximity. Proc. IEEE CPSCoM 2013, IEEE Computer Society, Boston, MA, USA
- [Kloesgen 1996] Kloesgen, W. (1996) Explora: A Multipattern and Multistrategy Discovery Assistant. In Fayyad, U. M., Piatetsky-Shapiro, G., Smyth, P., and Uthurusamy, R., editors, *Advances in Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining*, pp. 249–271. AAAI Press.
- [Kluegl et al. 2009] P. Kluegl, M. Atzmueller, and F. Puppe (2009) Meta-Level Information Extraction. The 32nd Annual Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Springer, Berlin
- [Lancichinetti 2009] A. Lancichinetti, S. Fortunato (2009) Community Detection Algorithms: A Comparative Analysis. arXiv:0908.1062
- [Lazarsfeld & Merton 1954] P. F. Lazarsfeld, R. K. Merton (1954) Friendship as a Social Process: A Substantive and Methodological Analysis. *Freedom and Control in Modern Society*, 18(1), 18-66
- [Leman et al. 2008] D. Leman, A. Feelders, and A. Knobbe (2008). Exceptional Model Mining. In Proc. European Conference on Machine Learning and Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases, volume 5212 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 1–16. Springer.
- [Lemmerich et al. 2012] F. Lemmerich, M. Becker, and M. Atzmueller (2012) Generic Pattern Trees for Exhaustive Exceptional Model Mining. In Proc. ECML/PKDD, Heidelberg, Germany. Springer
- [Leskovec et al. 2010] J. Leskovec, K. J. Lang, and M. Mahoney (2010) Empirical Comparison of Algorithms for Network Community Detection. Proc. 19th International Conference on World Wide Web, pp. 631-640. ACM
- [Macek et al. 2012] B.-E. Macek, C. Scholz, M. Atzmueller, and G. Stumme (2012) Anatomy of a Conference. Proc. 23rd ACM Conference on Hypertext and Social Media, HT '12
- [McPherson et al. 2011] M. McPherson, L. Smith-Lovin, and J. M. Cook (2001) Birds of a Feather: Homophily in Social Networks. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 415-444

- [Mitzlaff et al. 2011] F. Mitzlaff, M. Atzmueller, D. Benz, A. Hotho, and G. Stumme (2011) Community Assessment using Evidence Networks. In *Analysis of Social Media and Ubiquitous Data*, volume 6904 of LNAI
- [Mitzlaff et al. 2013a] F. Mitzlaff, M. Atzmueller, D. Benz, A. Hotho, and G. Stumme (2013) User-Relatedness and Community Structure in Social Interaction Networks. *CoRR/abs*, 1309.3888
- [Mitzlaff et al. 2013b] F. Mitzlaff, M. Atzmueller, G. Stumme, and A. Hotho (2013) Semantics of User Interaction in Social Media. In Gourab Ghoshal, Julia Poncela-Casasnovas, and Robert Tolksdorf (Eds.), *Complex Networks IV*, (476) Springer Verlag, Heidelberg, Germany
- [Newman 2004] M. E. Newman (2004). Detecting community structure in networks. *The European Physical Journal B-Condensed Matter and Complex Systems*, 38(2), 321-330.
- [Newman 2006] M. E. Newman (2006) Modularity and Community Structure in Networks. *PNAS*, 103(23), 8577-8582.
- [Palla et al. 2005] G. Palla, I. Derenyi, I. Farkas, and T. Vicsek (2005) Uncovering the Overlapping Community Structure of Complex Networks in Nature and Society. *Nature*, 435(7043), 814-818
- [Puppe et al. 2008] F. Puppe, M. Atzmueller, G. Buscher, M. Huettig, H. Lührs, and H.-P. Buscher (2008) Application and Evaluation of a Medical Knowledge-System in Sonography (SonoConsult). In *Proc. 18th European Conference on Artificial Intelligence (ECAI 2008)*, pp. 683-687
- [Tang & Liu 2010] L. Tang and H. Liu (2010) Community Detection and Mining in Social Media. *Synthesis Lectures on Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery*, 2(1), 1-137. Morgan & Claypool Publishers
- [Steinhaeuser & Chawla 2008] K. Steinhaeuser, N. V. Chawla (2008) Community Detection in a Large Real-World Social Network. *Social Computing, Behavioral Modeling, and Prediction*, pp. 168-175, Springer
- [Silva et al. 2012] A. Silva, W. Meira Jr., and M. J. Zaki (2010) Structural Correlation Pattern Mining for Large Graphs. *Proc. Workshop on Mining and Learning with Graphs. MLG '10*, pp. 119-126. New York, NY, USA: ACM.
- [Scholz et al. 2013] C. Scholz, M. Atzmueller, A. Barrat, C. Cattuto, and G. Stumme (2013). New Insights and Methods For Predicting Face-To-Face Contacts. *Proc. 7th Intl. AAAI Conference on Weblogs and Social Media, Palo Alto, CA, USA, AAAI Press*.
- [Wassermann & Faust 1994] S. Wasserman, and K. Faust (1994) *Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications. Structural Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge University Press, 1 edition.
- [Wrobel 1997] S. Wrobel (1997) An Algorithm for Multi-Relational Discovery of Subgroups. In *Proc. 1st Europ. Symp. Principles of Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery*, pages 78-87, Heidelberg, Germany. Springer Verlag.
- [Xie et al. 2013] J. Xie, S. Kelley, and B. K. Szymanski (2013) Overlapping Community Detection in Networks: The State-of-the-art and Comparative Study. *ACM Comput. Surv.*, 45(4):43:1-43:35.
- [Zachary, 1977] W. W. Zachary (1977) An Information Flow Model for Conflict and Fission in Small Groups. *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 45:2-473.
- [Zhou et al. 2009] Y. Zhou, H. Cheng, and J. X. Yu (2009) Graph Clustering Based on Structural/Attribute Similarities. *Proc. VLDB Endow.*, 2(1), 718-729.